

## REFERENCES

- Abney, Steven Paul. 1987. *The English Noun Phrase in Its Sentential Aspect*. Ph.D. Dissertation, Linguistics, MIT, Cambridge, MA.
- Ahlgren, Arthur. 1946. *On the Use of the Definite Article with 'Nouns of Possession' in English*. Uppsala: Appelbergs.
- Akiyama, M. Michael, and Sharon A. Wilcox. 1993. Naming as a Function of Linguistic Form-Class and Object Categories. *Journal of Child Language* 20 (2):419-435.
- Allan, Keith. 1980. Nouns and Countability. *Language* 56:541-567.
- Ariel, Mira. 1990. *Accessing Noun Phrase Antecedents*. London/New York: Routledge.
- Atlas, Jay and Stephen Levinson. 1981. It-clefts, Informativeness, and Logical Form. In *Radical Pragmatics*, edited by P. Cole. New York: Academic Press. Pp. 1-61.
- Azar, Betty Schramper. 1981. *Understanding and Using English Grammar*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Baker, Carl Lee. 1978. *Introduction to Generative-Transformational Syntax*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Bar-Hillel, Yehoshua. 1954. Indexical Expressions. *Mind* 63:359-79.
- Behrens, Leila. 1995. Categorizing Between Lexicon and Grammar: The MASS/COUNT Distinction in a Cross-Linguistic Perspective. *Lexicology* 1 (1):1-112.
- Birner, Betty. 1988. Possessives vs. Indefinites: Pragmatic Inference and Determiner Choice in English. *IPrA Papers in Pragmatics* 2:136-146.

- Birner, Betty Jean. 1992. *The Discourse Function of Inversion in English*. Ph.D. Dissertation, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL.
- Birner, Betty, and Gregory Ward. 1994. Uniqueness, Familiarity, and the Definite Article in English. In *Proceedings of the Twentieth Annual Meeting of the Berkeley Linguistics Society*. Berkeley, CA. Pp. 93-102.
- Blakemore, Diane. 1987. *Semantic Constraints on Relevance*. Oxford/New York: Basil Blackwell.
- Bloom, Paul. 1990. *Semantic Structure and Language Development*. Ph.D. Dissertation, Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
- Bloom, Paul. 1994. Syntax-Semantics Mappings as an Explanation for Some Transitions in Language Development. In *Other Children, Other Languages: Theoretical Issues in Language Development*, edited by Levy. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Bloomfield, Leonard. 1935. *Language*. London: Allen and Unwin.
- Bowdle, Brian, and Gregory Ward. 1995. Generic Demonstratives. In *Proceedings of the Twenty-First Annual Meeting of the Berkeley Linguistics Society*. Pp. 32-43.
- Bresnan, Joan. 1990. Levels of Representation in Locative Inversion: A Comparison of English and Chicewa. ms.
- Bunt, Harry C. 1985. *Mass Terms and Model-Theoretic Semantics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Burns, Tracey, and Nancy N. Soja. 1995. The Case of NP-Type Nouns: Support for Semantic Theories of Acquisition. In *The Proceedings of the Twenty-sixth Annual Child Language Research Forum*, edited by E. V. Clark. Stanford, CA: Center for the Study of Language and Information. Pp. 22-31.
- Burns, Tracey C., and Nancy N. Soja. 1995. Constrained Productivity in the Acquisition of NP-Type Nouns. In *Proceedings of the Annual Boston University Conference on Language Development, 19*. Pp. 143-153.

- Burns, Tracey C., and Nancy N. Soja. 1996. Syntax, Semantics, and NP-Type Nouns. In *Proceedings of the Annual Boston University Conference on Language Development, 20*, edited by A. Stringfellow, D. Cahana-Amitay, E. Hughes and A. Zukowski. Boston University: Cascadilla Press. Pp. 146-154.
- Burton-Roberts, Noel. 1976. On the Generic Indefinite Article. *Language* 57:191-196.
- Carlson, Gregory N. 1977a. Reference to Kinds in English. Ph.D Dissertation, University of Massachusetts, Amherst. Published 1980 by Garland Press, New York.
- Carlson, Gregory N. 1977b. A Unified Analysis of the English Bare Plural. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 1:413-456.
- Carroll, John B. 1978. Continuous/Discrete: A Reinterpretation of the Mass/Count Feature of English Common Nouns. In *Linguistic and Literary Studies in Honor of Archibald A. Hill*, edited by M. A. Jazayery, E. C. Polomé and W. Winter. The Hague: Mouton. Pp. 19-30.
- Carlson, Gregory N., and Francis Jeffrey Pelletier, eds. 1995. *The Generic Book*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Carston, Robyn. 1993. Conjunction, Explanation and Relevance. *Lingua* 90 (1-2):27-48.
- Casey, Kenneth Lyman. 1997. Count/Mass Syntax and Superordinate Categories: Evidence of a Conceptual Distinction and Its Cognitive Implications. Ph.D. Dissertation, Psychology, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL.
- Chafe, Wallace L. 1972. Discourse Structure and Human Knowledge. In *Language Comprehension and the Acquisition of Knowledge*, edited by J. B. Carroll and R. O. Freedle. Washington, D.C.: V. H. Winson & Sons. Pp. 41-69.
- Chafe, Wallace L. 1976. Givenness, Contrastiveness, Definiteness, Subjects, Topics and Point of View. In *Subject and Topic*, edited by C. N. Li. New York: Academic Press. Pp. 27-55.

- Chafe, Wallace. 1987. Cognitive Constraints on Information Flow. In *Coherence and Grounding in Discourse*, edited by R. Tomlin. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins. Pp. 21-52.
- Chametzky, Robert. 1985. NPs or Arguments: Exocentricity vs. Predication. *Proceedings of the Chicago Linguistic Society* 21:26-39.
- Chesterman, Andrew. 1991. *On Definiteness: A Study with Special Reference to English and Finnish*, Cambridge Studies in Linguistics, 56. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Chesterman, Andrew. 1993. Articles and No Articles. *Anglistik Englischunterricht* 49:13-24.
- Chierchia, Gennaro. 1982. Bare Plurals, Mass Nouns, and Nominalizations. In *Proceedings of WCCFL 1*. Stanford, CA: Stanford, Linguistics Association. Pp. 243-255.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1970. Remarks on Nominalization. In *Readings in English Transformational Grammar*, edited by R. A. Jacobs and P. S. Rosenbaum. Waltham, Mass: Ginn. Pp. 243-255.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1981. *Lectures on Government and Binding*. Vol. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1986. *Barriers*. Edited by S. J. Keyser, *Linguistic Inquiry Monographs*. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press.
- Christophersen, Paul. 1939. *The Articles: A Study of Their Theory and Use in English*. Copenhagen: Einar Muskgard.
- Cienki, Alan J. 1989. *Spatial Cognition and the Semantics of Prepositions in English, Polish, and Russian*. Edited by P. Rehder. Vol. 237, *Slavistische Beiträge*. Munich: Otto Sagner.
- Clark, Eve V., and Herbert H. Clark. 1979. When Nouns Surface as Verbs. *Language* 55 (4):767-811.
- Clark, Herbert H. 1974. Semantics and Comprehension. In *Current Trends in Linguistics*, edited by T. A. Sebeok. The Hague: Mouton.

- Clark, H. H., and C. R. Marshall. 1981. Definite Reference and Mutual Knowledge. In *Elements of Discourse Understanding*, edited by A. Joshi. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Pp.10-63
- Clark, Herbert New York. 1973. *Space, Time, Semantics, and the Child*. In *Cognitive Development and the Acquisition of Language.*, edited by T. Moore. New York: Academic Press. Pp. 27-56.
- Cole, P., and J. Morgan, eds. 1975. *Syntax and Semantics 3: Speech Acts*. New York: Academic Press.
- Cresti, Diana. 1997. On The Apparent Function of Noun Classifiers. Paper read at Seventh Annual Semantics and Linguistic Theory Conference, Stanford University, March 21, 1997.
- Daneš, Frantisek. 1966. A Three-level Approach to Syntax. In *Travaux Linguistiques de Prague*, edited by F. Danes and et. al.: University of Alabama Press.
- Declerck, Renaat. 1991. *The Origins of Genericity*. *Linguistics* 29:79-102.
- Denning, Keith and Suzanne Kemmer. 1990. eds., *On Language: Selected Writings of Joseph H. Greenberg*. Stanford: Stanford Univ. Press.
- Dirven, René. 1993. Dividing Up Physical and Mental Space into Conceptual Categories by Means of English Prepositions. In *The Semantics of Prepositions: From Mental Processing to Natural Language Processing*, edited by C. Zelinsky-Wibbelt. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter. Pp. 73-97.
- Di Sciullo, Anna Maria, and Edwin Williams. 1987. *On the Definition of the Word*, *Linguistic Inquiry Monograph* 14. Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press.
- Dutra, Rosália, and Háj Ross. n.d. *Because It Is There*: Departamento de Lingüística, Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais, Brasil. m.s.
- Epstein, Richard. 1994. Discourse and Definiteness: Synchronic and Diachronic Perspectives. Ph.D. dissertation, University of California, San Diego.

- Fillmore, Charles J. 1975. *Santa Cruz Lectures on Deixis*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Linguistics Club.
- Fillmore, Charles J. 1991. 'Corpus Linguistics' or 'Computer-aided Armchair Linguistics'. In *Directions in Corpus Linguistics: Proceedings of Nobel Symposium 82*, edited by J. Svartvik. Stockholm: Mouton de Gruyter. Pp. 35-60.
- Fillmore, Charles J., Paul Kay, and Mary Catherine O'Connor. 1988. Regularity and Idiomaticity in Grammatical Constructions: The Case of *Let Alone*. *Language* 64 (3):501-538.
- Gil, David. 1987. Definiteness, Noun Phrase Configurationality, and the Count-Mass Distinction. In *The Representation of (In)definiteness*, edited by E. J. Reuland and A. G. B. t. Meulen. Cambridge: MIT Press. Pp. 254-269.
- Gillon, Brendan S. 1992. Towards a Common Semantics for English Count and Mass Nouns. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 15 (6):597-639.
- Givón, Talmy. 1978. Definiteness and Referentiality. In *Universals of Human Language*, edited by J. Greenberg. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Goldberg, Adele E. 1995. *Constructions: A Construction Grammar Approach to Argument Structure*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Graziana, Lazzarino. 1987. *Da Capo: An Italian Review Grammar*. 2nd ed.
- Greenberg, Joseph H. 1978a. How Does a Language Acquire Gender Markers? Reprinted in Denning and Kemmer (eds.) 1990. Pp. 241-270.
- Greenberg, Joseph H. 1978b. Numeral Classifiers and Substantial Number: Problems in the Genesis of a Linguistic Type. Reprinted in Denning and Kemmer (eds.) 1990. Pp. 166-193.
- Grice, H. Paul 1975. Logic and Conversation. In *Syntax and Semantics 3: Speech Acts*, edited by P. Cole and J. L. Morgan. New York: Academic Press. Pp. 41-58.

- Gruber, Jeffrey S. 1965. *Studies in Lexical Relations*. Ph.D. Dissertation, MIT. Reprint. 1976. in *Lexical Structures in Syntax and Semantics*. Amsterdam: North-Holland, Cambridge, MA.
- Gundel, Jeanette, Nancy Hedber, and Ron Zacharski. 1993. Cognitive Status and the Form of Referring Expressions in Discourse. *Language* 69:274-307.
- Gutenberg Etexts*. 1992. Project Gutenberg Association, Michael, S. Hart, Executive Director. Illinois Benedictine College. Online texts.
- Hall, B. M. R., and Beatrice L. Hall. 1969. A Problem in Rule Ordering: Anarthrous Locatives in Yiddish. *PEGS Paper 68*. Washington, D. C.: Center for Applied Linguistics.
- Halliday, M. A. K., and Ruqaiya Hasan. 1976. *Cohesion in English*. London: Longman.
- Harris, Zelig S. 1946. From Morpheme to Utterance. *Language* 22:161-183.
- Herskovits, Annette. 1982. Space and the Prepositions in English: Regularities and Irregularities in a Complex Domain. Ph.D. dissertation, Stanford Univ., Stanford, CA.
- Herskovits, Annette. 1985. Semantics and Pragmatics of Locative Expressions. *Cognitive Science* 9:341-378.
- Herskovits, Annette. 1986. *Language and Spatial Cognition: An Interdisciplinary Study of the Prepositions in English*. New York: Cambridge.
- Hirschberg, Julia. 1991. *A Theory of Scalar Implicature*, New York: Garland.
- Hirschberg, Julia, and Gregory Ward. 1995. The Interpretation of the High-Rise Question Contour. *Journal of Pragmatics* 24 (4):407-412.
- Horn, Laurence R. 1972. On the Semantic Properties of Logical Operators in English. Ph.D. Dissertation, Univ. of California, Los Angeles.

- Horn, Laurence R. 1984. Toward a New Taxonomy for Pragmatic Inference: Q-Based and R-Based Implicature. In *Meaning, Form, and Use in Context: Linguistic Applications*, edited by D. Schiffrin. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press.
- Jackendoff, Ray. 1991. Spatial Language and Spatial Cognition. In *Bridges Between Psychology and Linguistics: A Swarthmore Festschrift for Lila Gleitman*, edited by D. J. Napoli and J. A. Kegl. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Jackendoff, Ray. 1983. *Semantics and Cognition*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Jackendoff, Ray, Joan Maling, and Annie Zaenen. 1993. Home is Subject to Principle A. *Linguistic Inquiry* 24:173-76.
- Jaworska, Ewa. 1986. Prepositional Phrases as Subjects and Objects. *Journal of Linguistics* 22:355-374.
- Jespersen, Otto. 1924. *The Philosophy of Grammar*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Jespersen, Otto. 1909. *A Modern English Grammar on Historical Principles*. 7 vols. London: Allen and Unwin.
- Jespersen, Otto. 1933. *Essentials of English Grammar*. London: Allen and Unwin.
- Jones, Elaine. 1998. When Form and Meaning Come Apart: Quantificational Nouns, Predicate Nominals, and Locative Subjects in English. Paper read at Chicago Linguistics Society 34, April 1998.
- Kadmon, Nirit. 1990. Uniqueness. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 13:273-324.
- Karttunen, Lauri. 1969. Discourse Referents. Reprinted in McCawley (1976) 363-386.
- Kittay, Eva F. 1981. Semantic Fields and the Structure of Metaphor. *Studies in Language* 5:31-63.

- Kittay, Eva F. 1987. *Metaphor, Its Cognitive Force and Linguistic Structure*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Krifka, Manfred, Francis Jeffrey Pelletier, Gregory N. Carlson, Alice ter Meulen, Gennaro Chierchia, and Godehard Link. 1995. Genericity: An Introduction. In *The Generic Book*, edited by G. N. Carlson and F. J. Pelletier. Chicago: University of Chicago. Pp. 1-124.
- Lakoff, George. 1987. *Women, Fire, and Dangerous Things: What Categories Reveal about the Mind*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Lambrecht, Knud. 1994. *Information Structure and Sentence Form: A Theory of Topic, Focus, and the Mental Representations of Discourse Referents, Cambridge Studies in Linguistics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Langacker, Ronald W. 1987. *Foundations of Cognitive Grammar. Vol. 1: Theoretical Prerequisites*. 2 vols. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Langacker, Ronald W. 1991. *Foundations of Cognitive Grammar. Vol. 2: Descriptive Application*. 2 vols. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Langford, C.H. 1949. The Institutional Use of 'The'. *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 10:115-120.
- Larson, Richard K. 1985. Bare-NP Adverbs. *Linguistic Inquiry* 16 (4):595-621.
- Levi, Judith N. 1978. *The Syntax and Semantics of Complex Nominals*. New York: Academic Press.
- Levin, Beth. 1993. *English Verb Classes and Alternations: A Preliminary Investigation*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Levinson, Stephen C. 1987. Minimization and Conversational Inference. In *The Pragmatic Perspective*, edited by M. Papi and J. Verschueren. Amsterdam: Benjamins. Pp. 16-129.
- Levinson, Stephen C. 1983. *Pragmatics, Cambridge Textbooks in Linguistics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Löbner, Sebastian. 1985. Definites. *Journal of Semantics* 4:279-326.
- Lyons, John. 1977. *Semantics*. 2 vols. Vol. 2: Cambridge University Press.
- McCawley, James D. 1975. Lexicography and the Count-Mass Distinction. Reprinted in McCawley (1979). Pp. 165-173.
- McCawley, James D., ed. 1976. *Syntax and Semantics 7: Notes from the Linguistic Underground*. New York: Academic Press.
- McCawley, James D. 1979. *Adverbs, Vowels and Other Objects of Wonder*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Meyer-Myklestad, J. 1967. *An Advanced English Grammar for Students and Teachers*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Michaelis, Laura A., and Knud Lambrecht. 1996. Toward a Construction-Based Theory of Language Function: The Case of Nominal Extraposition. *Language* 72 (2):215-47.
- Mithun, Marianne. 1984. The Evolution of Noun Incorporation. *Language* 60 (4):847-894.
- Mithun, Marianne. 1986. On the Nature of Noun Incorporation. *Language* 62 (1):32-37.
- Mufwene, Salikoko S. 1981. Non-Individuation and the Count/Mass Distinction. In *Papers from the Seventeenth Regional Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society*, edited by R. A. Hendrick. Chicago: Chicago Linguistics Society. Pp. 221-238.
- Mufwene, Salikoko S. 1984. The Count/Mass Distinction and the English Lexicon. In *Papers from the Parasession on Lexical Semantics*, edited by D. Testen, V. Mishra and J. Drogo. Chicago: Chicago Linguistics Society. Pp. 200-221
- Mufwene, Salikoko S. 1995. English as a Numeral Classifying Language. Paper presented at NU Linguistics Department Colloquium Series.

- Muromatsu, Keiko. 1995. The Classifier as a Primitive: Individuation, Referability, and Argumenthood. In *University of Maryland Working Papers in Linguistics*. College Park, MD: University of Maryland Linguistics Dept. Pp. 144-180.
- Muyskens, Judith A., Alice C. Omaggio, Claudine Chalmers, Claudette Imberton, Philippe Alméras, and Laurence Wylie. 1982. *Rendez-vous: An Invitation to French*. New York: Random House.
- Nunberg, Geoffrey D. 1978. *The Pragmatics of Reference*. Bloomington: Indiana University Linguistics Club.
- Nunberg, Geoffrey, Ivan Sag, and Thomas Wasow. 1994. Idioms. *Language* 70 (3):491-538.
- Palmer, Harold E. 1939. *A Grammar of Spoken English on a Strictly Phonetic Basis*. Second ed. Cambridge: Heffer.
- Parrish, Betsy. 1987. A New Look at Methodologies in the Study of Article Acquisition for Learners of ESL. *Language Learning* 37 (3):361-383.
- Pelletier, Francis Jeffry. 1974. On Some Proposals for the Semantics of Mass Nouns. *Journal of Philosophical Logic* 3 (1/2):87-108.
- Pelletier, Francis J. 1975. Non-Singular Reference: Some Preliminaries. *Philosophia* 5.
- Pelletier, Francis Jeffry, ed. 1979. *Mass Terms: Some Philosophical Problems*. Dordrecht: Reidel.
- Pelletier, Francis Jeffry, and Lenhart K. Schubert. 1989. Mass Expressions. In *Handbook of Philosophical Logic*, edited by D. Gabbay and F. Guenther. Boston: D. Reidel. Pp. 327-407.
- Perez, Elizabeth. 1973. Adnominal Prepositional Phrases. *English Language Teaching: English as a Foreign or Second Language* 27 (2):143-149.
- Peters, Pam. 1994. Word Bonding. *Australian Language Matters* 2 (2):15.

- Prince, Ellen F. 1981. Toward a Taxonomy of Given-New Information. In *Radical Pragmatics*, edited by P. Cole. New York: Academic Press.
- Prince, Ellen F. 1992. The ZPG Letter: Subject, Definiteness, and Information-Status. In *Discourse Description: Diverse Linguistic Analyses of a Fund-Raising Text*, edited by W. C. Mann and S. A. Thompson. Philadelphia: John Benjamins. Pp. 295-325.
- Pustejovsky, James. 1991. The Generative Lexicon. *Computational Linguistics* 17 (4).
- Pyles, Thomas, and John Algeo. 1982. *The Origin and Development of the English Language*. 3rd ed. New York, NY: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich.
- Quirk, Randolph, Sidney Greenbaum, Geoffrey Leech, and Jan Svartvik. 1979. *A Grammar of Contemporary English*. 8th impression (corrected) ed. London: Longman.
- Quirk, Randolph, Sidney Greenbaum, Geoffrey Leech, and Jan Svartvik. 1985. *A Comprehensive Grammar of the English Language*. New York: Longman.
- Radford, Andrew. 1988. *Transformational Grammar: A First Course*, *Cambridge Textbooks in Linguistics*. Cambridge/New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Rauh, Gisa. 1993. On the Grammar of Lexical and Non-Lexical Prepositions in English. In *The Semantics of Prepositions: From Mental Processing to Natural Language Processing*, edited by C. Zelinsky-Wibbelt. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter. Pp. 99-150.
- Rochester, S. R., and J. R. Martin. 1977. The Art of Referring: The Speaker's Use of Noun Phrases to Instruct the Listener. In *Discourse Production and Comprehension*, edited by R. O. Freedle. Norwood, NJ: Ablex Publishing Corporation. Pp. 245-269.
- Rosen, Sara Thomas. 1989. Two Types of Noun Incorporation: a Lexical Analysis. *Language* 65 (2): 294-317.

- Ross, Háj. 1995. Defective Noun Phrases. Paper read at 31st Annual Regional Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society, Chicago, April 21, 1995.
- Sadock, Jerrold M. 1978. *On Testing for Conversational Implicature*. In *Syntax and Semantics: Pragmatics*, edited by P. Cole. New York: Academic Press. Pp. 281-297.
- Soja, Nancy N. 1994. Evidence for a Distinct Kind of Noun. *Cognition* 51:267-284.
- Sperber, Dan, and Deirdre Wilson. 1986. *Relevance: Communication and Cognition*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Stowell, Tim. 1981. The Origins of Phrase Structure. Ph.D., Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass.
- Stowell, Tim. 1983. Subjects Across Categories. *The Linguistic Review* 2:285-312.
- Stowell, Tim. 1991. Determiners in NP and DP. In *Views on Phrase Structure*, edited by K. Leffel and D. Bouchard: Kluwer Academic Publishers. Pp. 37-56.
- Stvan, Laurel Smith. 1993. Activity Implicatures and Possessor Implicatures: What Are Locations When There Is No Article? In *29th Regional Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society*, edited by K. Beals, G. Cooke, D. Kathman, S. Kita, K.-E. McCullough and D. Testen. University of Chicago: Chicago Linguistics Society. Pp. 419-433.
- Stvan, Laurel Smith. 1997. Leaving Home to Meet at School. Paper read at Linguistic Society of America, Chicago, Jan. 3, 1997.
- Talmy, Leonard. 1975. Semantics and Syntax of Motion. In *Syntax and Semantics 4*, edited by J. P. Kimball. New York: Academic Press.
- Talmy, Leonard. 1978. Figure and Ground in Complex Sentences. In *Universals of Human Language*, edited by J. H. Greenberg. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.

- Traugott, Elizabeth Closs. 1985. 'Conventional' and 'Dead' Metaphors Revisited. In *The Ubiquity of Metaphor: Metaphor in Language and Thought*, edited by W. Paprotté and R. Dirven. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. Pp. 17-56.
- Vallduví, Enric. 1990. *The Informational Component*. Ph.D. Dissertation, Linguistics, University of Pennsylvania.
- Vendler, Zeno. 1967. *Verbs and Times*. In *Linguistics in Philosophy*, edited by Z. Vendler. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Wachtler, Kurt. 1988. Beyond the Rules of Grammar: The Case of (the) Articles in English. *Studies in Descriptive Linguistics* 18:147-155.
- Ward, Gregory. to appear. A Comparison of Postposed Subjects in English and Italian. In *A Festschrift for Susumu Kuno*, edited by A. Kamio and J. Whitman. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Ward, Gregory L., Richard Sproat, and Gail McKoon. 1991. A Pragmatic Analysis of So-Called Anaphoric Islands. *Language* 67 (3):439-474.
- Ward, Gregory, and Betty Birner. 1995. Definiteness and the English Existential. *Language* 71 (4):722-742.
- Ware, Robert X. 1975. Some Bits and Pieces. *Synthese*. 31: 379-393. Reprinted in Pelletier (1979), Pp. 15-29.
- Weinsberg, Adam. 1973. *Spatial Prepositions in Polish, German, and Romanian [Przymki przestrzenne w języku polskim, niemieckim i rumunskim]*. Wrocław: Ossolineum.
- Werth, Paul. 1980. Articles of Association: Determiners and Context. In *The Semantics of Determiners*, edited by J. V. D. Auwera. Baltimore/London: University Park Press/Croom Helm. Pp. 250-289.
- Wierzbicka, Anna. 1988. Oats and Wheat: Mass Nouns, Iconicity, and Human Categorization. In *The Semantics of Grammar*, edited by A. Wierzbicka. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. Pp. 499-562.
- Williams, Edwin. 1984. Grammatical Relations. *Linguistic Inquiry* 15:639-673.

Wisniewski, Edward J ., Mutsumi Imai, and Lyman Casey. 1996. On the Equivalence of Superordinate Concepts. *Cognition* 60:269-298.

Yotsukura, Sayo. 1970. *The Articles in English: A Structural Analysis of Usage*. The Hague: Mouton.